

**ORIGINAL**

Commissioner	Yes	No	Not Participating
Huston	√		
Bennett	√		
Freeman	√		
Veleta	√		
Ziegner	√		

**STATE OF INDIANA**

**INDIANA UTILITY REGULATORY COMMISSION**

**APPLICATION OF WESTFIELD GAS, LLC, )  
D/B/A CITIZENS GAS OF WESTFIELD FOR A ) CAUSE NO. 37389 GCA 139  
CHANGE IN ITS GAS COST ADJUSTMENT )  
CHARGE FOR THE PERIOD SEPTEMBER, ) APPROVED: AUG 28 2024  
OCTOBER, AND NOVEMBER 2024 )**

**ORDER OF THE COMMISSION**

**Presiding Officer:  
Ann S. Pagonis, Administrative Law Judge**

On July 3, 2024, in accordance with Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42, Westfield Gas, LLC d/b/a Citizens Gas of Westfield (“Applicant” or “Westfield Gas”) filed its Application for Gas Cost Adjustment (“GCA”) with attached Schedules, to be applicable during the months of September, October, and November 2024. On July 8, 2024, Applicant filed the direct testimony of David M. Peck, Manager, Regulatory Affairs.

On July 23, 2024, Applicant filed its supplemental testimony and updated exhibits supporting the proposed GCA factors.

On August 1, 2024, in conformance with the statute, the Indiana Office of Utility Consumer Counselor (“OUCC”) filed the direct testimony and exhibits of Mohab M. Noureldin, Utility Analyst.

The Commission set this matter for an evidentiary hearing to be held at 1:30 p.m. on August 13, 2024 in Room 224 of the PNC Center, 101 W. Washington Street, Indianapolis, Indiana. Applicant and the OUCC appeared by counsel and participated in the hearing. The testimony and exhibits of Applicant and the OUCC were admitted into the record without objection.

Based upon the applicable law and the evidence presented, the Commission finds:

- 1. Statutory Notice and Commission Jurisdiction.** Notice of the hearing in this Cause was given and published by the Commission as required by law. Applicant is a public utility as defined in Indiana Code § 8-1-2-1(a). Under Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g), the Commission has jurisdiction over changes to Applicant’s rates and charges related to adjustments in gas costs. Therefore, the Commission has jurisdiction over Applicant and the subject matter of this Cause.
  
- 2. Applicant’s Characteristics.** Westfield Gas is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of Indiana and has its principal office at 2020 North Meridian Street, Indianapolis, Indiana. Applicant renders natural gas utility service to the public in Boone and Hamilton Counties in Indiana and owns, operates, manages, and controls plant and equipment used for the distribution and furnishing of such service.

**3. Source of Natural Gas.** Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3)(A) requires Applicant to make every reasonable effort to acquire long-term gas supplies so as to provide gas to its retail customers at the lowest gas cost reasonably possible. Mr. Peck provided evidence concerning the tariff sheets and supporting Schedules filed with Applicant's GCA to be effective during September, October, and November 2024. That evidence showed Applicant's rates and charges reflect recovery of transportation and storage costs based upon filings with the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. A portion of the commodity will be priced using New York Mercantile Exchange futures prices at Henry Hub for the three-month period, adjusted for basis, fuel, and transportation for delivery to Applicant's city-gate. The remaining commodity will be priced according to hedged transactions.

The Commission has indicated that Indiana's gas utilities should make reasonable efforts to mitigate gas price volatility. This includes a program that considers market conditions and the price of natural gas on a current and forward-looking basis. Based on the evidence offered, we find that Applicant has demonstrated that it has and continues to follow a policy of securing natural gas supply at the lowest gas cost reasonably possible in order to meet anticipated customer requirements. Therefore, we find that the requirement of this statutory provision has been fulfilled.

**4. Purchased Gas Cost Rates.** Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3)(B) requires that Applicant's pipeline suppliers have requested or filed pursuant to the jurisdiction and procedures of a duly constituted regulatory agency the costs proposed to be included in the GCA factor. The evidence of record indicates that the proposed gas costs include transportation rates that have been filed by Applicant's pipeline suppliers in accordance with Federal Energy Regulatory Commission procedures. We reviewed the cost of gas included in the proposed gas cost adjustment charge and find the cost to be reasonable. Therefore, we find that the requirement of this statutory provision has been fulfilled.

**5. Earnings Test.** Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3)(C), in effect, prohibits approval of a GCA factor that results in Applicant earning a return in excess of the return authorized by the last Commission Order in which Applicant's basic rates and charges were approved. The Commission's April 12, 2023 Order in Cause No. 45761 authorized Applicant to earn a net operating income of \$1,400,063.

Applicant's evidence herein indicates that for the 12 months ending May 2024, its actual net operating income was \$1,651,051. Because Applicant has earned a return in excess of the amount authorized, Ind. Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3) requires the Commission to determine the amount, if any, of the return to be refunded in this Cause. A refund is only appropriate if the sum of the differentials (both positive and negative) between the determined return and the authorized return during the "relevant period" is greater than zero. Based on the evidence of record, the Commission finds the sum of the differentials during the relevant period is negative, and therefore, no refund is required in this Cause.

**6. Estimation of Purchased Gas Costs.** Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3)(D) requires that Applicant's estimate of its prospective average gas costs for each future recovery period be reasonable. The Commission has determined that a comparison of the variance to the incremental cost of gas on Schedule 6 be used to determine if the prior estimates are reasonable when compared

to the corresponding actual costs. A 12-month rolling average comparison helps to eliminate the inherent variance related to cycle billing and seasonal fluctuations. The evidence presented indicates Applicant's 12-month rolling average comparison for the reconciliation period was negative 6.39% for the period ending May 2024. Based on Applicant's evidence, we find that Applicant's estimating techniques are sound and Applicant's prospective average estimate of gas costs is reasonable.

**7. Reconciliation.**

**A. Variances.** Indiana Code § 8-1-2-42(g)(3)(D) also requires that Applicant reconcile its estimate for a previous recovery period with the actual purchased gas cost for that period. The evidence presented in this proceeding established that the variance for the Reconciliation Period is an under-collection of \$36,341 from Applicant's customers. This amount should be included, based on estimated sales percentages, in this GCA and the next three GCAs. The amount of the Reconciliation Period variance to be included in this GCA as an increase in the estimated net cost of gas is \$5,205.

The variance from prior recovery periods applicable to the current recovery period is an over-collection of \$37,419. Combining this amount with the Reconciliation Period variance results in a total over-collection of \$32,214 to be applied in this GCA as a decrease in the estimated net cost of gas.

**B. Refunds.** Applicant had no refunds during the Reconciliation Period but has \$976 in refunds from prior periods applicable to the current recovery period. We find that this amount should be refunded to customers in this GCA, as reflected on Schedule 12A.

**8. Resulting Gas Cost Adjustment Factor.** The estimated net cost of gas to be recovered is \$120,243 for September 2024, \$138,259 for October 2024, and \$360,810 for November 2024. Adjusting this total for the variance and net write-offs yields gas cost to be recovered through the GCA of \$115,614 for September 2024, \$130,826 for October 2024, and \$341,323 for November 2024. After dividing those amounts by estimated sales, Applicant's recommended GCA factors are \$7.726/Dth, \$5.550/Dth, and \$5.524/Dth, respectively for September, October, and November 2024.

**9. Effects on Residential Customers - (GCA Cost Comparison).** Applicant requests approval of the GCA factors of \$7.726/Dth, \$5.550/Dth, and \$5.524/Dth, respectively for September, October, and November 2024. The table below shows the commodity costs a residential customer will incur under the proposed GCA factors based on 10 Dth of usage. The table also compares the proposed GCA factors to what a residential customer paid most recently (July 2024 - \$6.419/Dth) and paid during the same period one year ago (September, October, and November 2023 - \$6.323/Dth, \$4.935/Dth, and \$6.325/Dth, respectively). The table reflects costs approved through the GCA process. It does not include Applicant's base rates or any applicable rate adjustment mechanisms.

Month	Proposed Gas Costs (10 Dth)	Current		Year Ago	
		Gas Costs (10 Dth)	Difference from Current	Gas Costs (10 Dth)	Difference From Year Ago
September 2024	\$77.26	\$64.19	\$13.07	\$63.23	\$14.03
October 2024	\$55.50	\$64.19	(\$8.69)	\$49.35	\$6.15
November 2024	\$55.24	\$64.19	(\$8.95)	\$63.25	(\$8.01)

**10. Interim Rates.** We are unable to determine whether Applicant will earn an excess return while the GCA factors are in effect. Accordingly, the rates approved in this Order are interim rates subject to refund pending reconciliation in the event an excess return is earned.

**11. Monthly Flex Mechanism.** The Commission has indicated in prior Orders that Indiana’s gas utilities should make reasonable efforts to mitigate gas price volatility. The monthly flex mechanism is designed to address the Commission’s concern. Applicant has elected to utilize a monthly flex mechanism to adjust its GCA factor up to the cap of \$2.00 on the total GCA factor monthly. Since Applicant is utilizing a monthly flex mechanism, Applicant must file a monthly flex tariff in the applicable GCA proceeding, including a notification of not flexing as warranted. The flex mechanism is to be filed no later than three business days before the beginning of each calendar month during the GCA period.

**IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED BY THE INDIANA UTILITY REGULATORY COMMISSION that:**

1. The Application of Westfield Gas, LLC d/b/a Citizens Gas of Westfield for the gas cost adjustments for natural gas service, as set forth in Finding Paragraph No. 8, is approved, subject to refund in accordance with Finding Paragraph No. 10.

2. Applicant shall file a monthly flex tariff no later than three business days before the beginning of each calendar month under this Cause for approval by the Commission’s Energy Division. Such rate(s) shall be effective on or after the Order date subject to Division review and agreement with the amounts reflected.

3. This Order shall be effective on and after the date of its approval.

**HUSTON, BENNETT, FREEMAN, VELETA, AND ZIEGNER CONCUR:**

**APPROVED: AUG 28 2024**

**I hereby certify that the above is a true and correct copy of the Order as approved.**

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**Dana Kosco**  
**Secretary of the Commission**