

STATE OF INDIANA

INDIANA UTILITY REGULATORY COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION BY  
STARKE SOLAR LLC D/B/A MAMMOTH  
SOLAR FOR CERTAIN DETERMINATIONS  
BY THE COMMISSION WITH RESPECT TO  
ITS JURISDICTION OVER PETITIONER’S  
ACTIVITIES AS A GENERATOR OF  
ELECTRIC POWER

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CAUSE NO. 45518

VERIFIED PETITION

Starke Solar LLC d/b/a Mammoth Solar (“Petitioner”), by counsel, respectfully requests that the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission (“Commission”) enter an order declining to exercise its jurisdiction, pursuant to Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5-5, over Petitioner’s construction, ownership, and operation of a proposed solar power electric generating facility to be known as Mammoth Solar Phase 1 (the “Mammoth Solar Facility”). The Mammoth Solar Facility will be located in Starke and Pulaski Counties, Indiana. In support of this Petition, Petitioner states:

1. Petitioner’s Legal Status. Petitioner is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware and authorized to do business in the State of Indiana. Petitioner’s principal place of business is at 325 Stone Rd., N. Abington Twp., Pennsylvania 18414. Petitioner is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Global Energy Generation LLC (“GEG”). GEG specializes in the development of large-scale solar and wind projects in the United States. GEG is stationed in Chicago, Philadelphia and Tel-Aviv.
2. Mammoth Solar Facility. Petitioner intends to construct, own, and operate the Mammoth Solar Facility, which is located in California and North Bend Townships, Starke County, and Franklin Township, Pulaski County. The long-term plan for the Mammoth Solar

Facility is that it will generate up to approximately 400 megawatts (“MW”) (nameplate capacity, alternating current) of electricity from approximately 923,070 solar panels over an approximately 4,100-acre solar panel farm. Transmission and substation facilities are planned to be situated in Starke County. Petitioner’s activity qualifies it as a “public utility” under Ind. Code § 8-1-2-1(a)(2) and as an “energy utility” under Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5-2. Alternative utility regulation is therefore available to Petitioner.

3. Relief Requested. Petitioner requests that the Commission, pursuant to Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5-5, decline to exercise any jurisdiction to: (a) require Petitioner to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity to construct the Mammoth Solar Facility under Ind. Code § 8-1-8.5, the “Powerplant Construction Act”; and (b) regulate, under Ind. Code § 8-1-2, the “Public Service Commission Act”, Petitioner’s construction, ownership and operation of, and other activities in connection with, the Mammoth Solar Facility.

4. Solar Facility Certified as an Exempt Wholesale Generator. Petitioner intends to self-certify the Mammoth Solar Facility as an Exempt Wholesale Generator (“EWG”) as that term is defined in 18 C.F.R. § 366.1 of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission’s (“FERC”) regulations. Requests for any authorizations required to sell the electrical output from the Mammoth Solar Facility into the wholesale market will be made to FERC.

5. Service Only to Wholesale Power Market. The Mammoth Solar Facility will exclusively serve the wholesale power market, and Petitioner does not intend to recover the costs of the Facility from Indiana customers through rate base, rate of return, or comparable methods typically associated with retail public utility rates. Petitioner will have no franchises, service territory, or retail customers and will make no retail sales, in Indiana or elsewhere. All sales by Petitioner of electric energy produced by the Mammoth Solar Facility will be into the wholesale

power market and not at retail. Petitioner will not otherwise dedicate or hold itself out to serve directly the electric needs of the general public; however, the Mammoth Solar Facility will provide significant public benefits. Petitioner will not be obligated to sell energy produced by the Mammoth Solar Facility to any entity absent a contract to do so. Similarly, no public utility or other entity will be obligated to purchase energy produced by the Mammoth Solar Facility other than by mutual agreement. Petitioner will not engage in the transmission of electric power, other than that which is incidental to the ownership and operation of the Mammoth Solar Facility as an EWG.

6. Powerplant Construction Act. The Powerplant Construction Act was not intended to apply to the construction of a facility such as the Mammoth Solar Facility. The Indiana General Assembly enacted the Powerplant Construction Act to ensure that public utilities providing retail electric service in Indiana do not build unnecessarily “large, expensive power plants with lengthy construction periods ... to meet expanded growth.” *In re Petition of Southern Indiana Gas and Elec. Co.*, 108 P.U.R. 4<sup>th</sup> 494, 1989 Ind. PUC LEXIS 378 (IURC Cause No. 38738, October 25, 1989). The Powerplant Construction Act was designed to protect Indiana’s retail customers of regulated electric utilities from the costs associated with excessive generating capacity, while at the same time ensuring that the utilities serving those retail customers would be allowed to recover their prudent investments in new generating facilities. *See* Ind. Code § 8-1-8.5-6.5 (“a utility shall recover through rates the actual costs the utility has incurred in reliance on a certificate issued” by the Commission). The Powerplant Construction Act was not intended to apply in the absence of any obligation to serve and any ability to recover costs through regulated rates. No such protections of the customers in Indiana are requested by Petitioner or are required here.

7.     Declination of Jurisdiction. In light of these facts and circumstances, Petitioner respectfully requests that the Commission decline to exercise any jurisdiction over Petitioner's construction, ownership, or operation of, or any other activity in connection with the Mammoth Solar Facility under Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5-5. The tests set out in that statute for the Commission to determine whether the public interest will be served by the Commission's declining to exercise jurisdiction over Petitioner are clearly met here. *See* Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5-5(b). Competitive forces in the wholesale power market and FERC's regulatory oversight of Petitioner's operation and wholesale electric rates render the exercise of jurisdiction over such operation and rates by the Commission unnecessary, burdensome, and wasteful of the Commission's time and resources. Market forces also will determine who will buy energy from Petitioner. In addition, the Mammoth Solar Facility will increase the amount of electricity generated in the State of Indiana, particularly electricity generated from solar, a renewable, emission-free, and energy-efficient resource not subject to the risk of fuel price increases or increased emission control costs. Thus, the Commission's encouragement of this type of facility by its declining to exercise jurisdiction over Petitioner will be beneficial to the State of Indiana.

8.     Statutory Authority. Petitioner believes that Ind. Code § 8-1-2 generally, and Ind. Code § 8-1-2.5 specifically, are applicable to this proceeding. Counsel for Petitioner in this Cause is Michael T. Griffiths of the law firm Dentons Bingham Greenebaum LLP, 2700 Market Tower, 10 West Market Street, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204, and counsel is authorized, on Petitioner's behalf, to receive papers filed in this matter.

9.     Prior Commission Orders. This Commission has previously granted other similar electric generation projects relief which is similar to the relief Petitioner seeks in this Cause. *See In the Matter of the Petition by NextEra Energy Bluff Point, LLC*, Cause No. 44299 (Apr. 3,

2013); *In the Matter of the Petition by Headwaters Wind Farm, LLC*, Cause No. 44358 (Sept. 19, 2013); *In the Matter of the Petition by Jordan Creek Wind Farm, LLC*, Cause No. 44978 (Dec. 20, 2017); *In the Matter of the Petition by Bitter Ridge Wind Farm, LLC*, Cause No. 45165 (March 20, 2019); *In the Matter of the Petition by Speedway Solar, LLC*, Cause No. 45230 (Sept. 18, 2019); *In the Matter of the Petition by Lone Oak Solar Energy LLC*, Cause No. 45255 (Oct. 29, 2019); *In the Matter of the Petition by Fairbanks Solar Energy Center LLC*, Cause No. 45254 (Oct. 29, 2019); *In the Matter of the Petition by Riverstart Solar Park LLC*, Cause No. 45336 (June 3, 2020). Denying the requested relief would inhibit Petitioner from competing with other similarly-situated entities facing fewer regulatory burdens. *See* Ind. Code §8-1-2.5-5(b)(4).

10. Procedural Schedule; Waiver of Prehearing Conference. Petitioner requests consideration of the requested relief on a schedule that will allow for an Order to be issued by the Commission on or before July 31, 2021. Petitioner has conferred with the Indiana Office of Utility Consumer Counselor to explain the project, and the parties have agreed to waive the prehearing conference in this Cause and to establish the procedural schedule as set forth below:

Petitioner files case-in-chief:	March 10, 2021
OUCC and Intervenors file testimony:	May 6, 2021
Petitioner files rebuttal testimony:	May 18, 2021
Evidentiary Hearing:	One day during June 1, June 2, June 3, or June 4, 2021

Additionally, Petitioner and the OUCC have agreed to other procedural matters, all as set forth in the Proposed Scheduling Order attached hereto as Exhibit 1, and Petitioner requests that the Commission issue the Proposed Scheduling Order and waive the prehearing conference pursuant to 170 IAC 1-1.1-15(e).

WHEREFORE, Petitioner respectfully requests that the Commission:

- a. Issue the Proposed Scheduling Order in this Cause establishing the procedural schedule set forth in Paragraph 10 above and fixing the date for the evidentiary hearing;
- b. Declare that the Commission declines to exercise jurisdiction consistent with other similarly-situated electric generation developers over Petitioner's construction, ownership, and operation of, and other activities in connection with the Mammoth Solar Facility;
- c. Grant Petitioner an indeterminate permit to operate the Mammoth Solar Facility;  
and
- d. Grant Petitioner other just and proper relief as required in this proceeding.

Respectfully submitted,



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Attorney for Petitioner,  
Starke Solar LLC d/b/a Mammoth Solar

**VERIFICATION**

I hereby affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that the representations made in the foregoing Verified Petition are true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Starke Solar LLC d/b/a Mammoth Solar

By: 

Date: 3/10/21

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing was electronically delivered  
this 10<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2021, to the following:

Office of Utility Consumer Counselor  
115 West Washington Street, Suite 1500 South  
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204  
[thaas@oucc.in.gov](mailto:thaas@oucc.in.gov)  
[infomgt@oucc.in.gov](mailto:infomgt@oucc.in.gov)



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An attorney for Petitioner,  
Starke Solar LLC d/b/a Mammoth Solar



**PETITION OF STARKE SOLAR LLC  
D/B/A MAMMOTH SOLAR**

**Exhibit 1**

**Proposed Scheduling Order**

**[Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission Letterhead]**

<b>IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION BY</b>	)	
<b>STARKE SOLAR LLC D/B/A MAMMOTH</b>	)	
<b>SOLAR FOR CERTAIN DETERMINATIONS</b>	)	<b>CAUSE NO. _____</b>
<b>BY THE COMMISSION WITH RESPECT TO</b>	)	
<b>ITS JURISDICTION OVER PETITIONER'S</b>	)	
<b>ACTIVITIES AS A GENERATOR OF</b>	)	
<b>ELECTRIC POWER</b>	)	

You are hereby notified that on this date the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission ("Commission") has caused the following entry to be made.

On March 10, 2021, Starke Solar LLC d/b/a Mammoth Solar ("Petitioner") filed its Verified Petition in this matter, which included a proposed procedural schedule agreed to by Petitioner and the Indiana Office of Utility Consumer Counselor ("OUCC"). After reviewing the Verified Petition, the Presiding Officers now establish the following procedural schedule in lieu of a prehearing conference:

**1. Petitioner's Prefiling Date.** Petitioner has prefiled with the Commission its prepared testimony and exhibits constituting its case-in-chief on March 10, 2021. Copies of same were served upon all parties of record.

**2. OUCC's and Intervenors' Prefiling Date.** The OUCC and all Intervenors shall prefile with the Commission the prepared testimony and exhibits constituting their respective cases-in-chief on or before May 6, 2021. Copies of same shall be served on all parties of record.

**3. Petitioner's Rebuttal Prefiling.** Petitioner shall prefile with the Commission its prepared rebuttal testimony on or before May 18, 2021. Copies of same shall be served upon all parties of record.

**4. Evidentiary Hearing on the Parties' Cases-In-Chief.** In the event this Cause is not settled, the cases-in-chief of the Petitioner, the OUCC, and any Intervenors shall be presented on June \_\_\_\_, 2021, at \_\_:\_\_\_.m. in Room \_\_\_\_ of the PNC Center, 101 West Washington Street, Indianapolis, Indiana. At such time, the direct evidence of the respective parties shall be presented and their respective witnesses examined. Thereafter, Petitioner shall present its prefiled rebuttal evidence as well as any additional evidence rebutting evidence adduced on cross-examination of the OUCC's or Intervenors' witnesses. If the parties reach settlement, the agreement and supporting testimony and exhibits shall be submitted to the Commission ten business days prior to the evidentiary hearing.

**5. Hearing Exhibits.** Paper copies of exhibits to be offered at the evidentiary hearing must be: (a) single-sided; (b) fastened together with staples, binder clips, or other non-permanent bindings that have no more than three holes along the longest edge. Exhibits that contain excel spreadsheets, are oversized or voluminous in nature, should be run through an

optical character recognition program and offered on a compact disc. Confidential exhibits shall be offered on green paper in an envelope marked “confidential” or, if offered on a compact disc, the exhibits and compact disc shall be labeled “confidential.”

6. **Sworn Testimony.** Any witness testimony to be offered into the record of this proceeding shall be made under oath or affirmation. In accordance with 170 IAC 1-1.1-18(h), if the prefiled testimony of a witness is to be offered into evidence at the Evidentiary Hearing, and the witness sponsoring the prefiled testimony is not required to, and does not, attend the Evidentiary Hearing, the prefiled testimony shall be accompanied by the witness’s sworn affidavit or written verification at the time the evidence is offered into the record.

7. **Discovery.** Discovery is available for all parties and shall be conducted on an informal basis. Any response or objection to a discovery request should be made within seven calendar days of the receipt of such request.

8. **Prefiling of Work Papers.** When prefiling technical evidence with the Commission, each party shall file copies of the workpapers used to produce that evidence within two business days after the prefiling of the technical evidence. Copies of same shall also be provided to any other party requesting such in writing. When submitting workpapers to the Commission, two copies of each document shall be filed with the Secretary of the Commission.

9. **Number of Copies/Corrections.** Filings with the Commission shall comply with General Administrative Order 2016-2. Any corrections to prefiled testimony shall be made in writing as soon as possible after discovery of the need to make such corrections.

10. **Objections to Prefiled Testimony and Exhibits.** Any objections to the admissibility of prefiled testimony or exhibits shall be filed with the Commission and served on all parties of record as soon as an objection can be reasonably determined, but no less than ten days prior to the date scheduled for commencement of the hearing at which the testimony or exhibit will be offered into the record.

11. **Intervenors.** Any party permitted to become an Intervenor in this Cause should be bound by the record as it stands at the time its Petition to Intervene is granted, pursuant to 170 IAC 1-1.1-11.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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\_\_\_\_\_, Commissioner

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\_\_\_\_\_, Administrative Law Judge